HANNAHAN ENDODONTIC GROUP, P.C. ROOT CANAL INFORMED CONSENT

This disclosure is meant to make me better informed.

- 1. The purpose of root canal therapy is to retain teeth that otherwise would have to be extracted (pulled).
- 2. Treatment will require a series of x-rays and may require multiple visits. It is important that you keep your scheduled appointments; or infections may reoccur.
- 3. In most cases, there is only mild discomfort after treatment. This usually lasts 2-4 days and is usually controlled by ibuprofen, Tylenol or a prescribed medication.
- 4. Endodontic therapy has a high rate of success (approximately 90 95%). However, as with any medical or dental treatment, there is no guarantee of success for any length of time for a particular tooth.
- 5. During treatment, complications may be discovered which make treatment impossible, or which may require dental surgery. These complications may include: blocked canals due to filling or prior treatment, natural calcifications, separated instruments, curved roots, periodontal (gum) disease, splits or fractures of the teeth,
- 6. The most common complications include but are not limited to:
 - Continued infection requiring endodontic surgery or extraction at an additional cost.
 - b. Calcified canals or canals blocked by separated instruments requiring endodontic surgery or tooth extraction at an additional cost.
 - c. Pain requiring use of medication.
 - d. Fracture (breaking) of the root or crown of the tooth during and after treatment (It is recommended that teeth be crowned (capped) following root canal treatment. If tooth already has a crown, it may have to be replaced due to decay or loss of structural support. Porcelain crowns are subject to breakage and may also have to be replaced).
 - e. Side effects and possible reactions to medication.
 - f. Tenderness of the tooth following treatment, gum disease, physical stress from chewing, or poor healing of your body.
 - g. Occasionally a tooth which has had root canal therapy may require retreatment, surgery or even extraction.
- 7. The restoration of your tooth (filling, crown, etc.) will be performed by your general dentist (Our fee **does not** include these services).
- 8. Other treatment choices include: no treatment, waiting for more definite development of symptoms, tooth extraction.

*****Risks involved in these choices	s may include	pain, infection,	swelling, los	ss of	teeth	and
possible spread of infection to other a	areas.					

I have read the above information and understand the possible risks involved and agree to proceed with the recommended root canal therapy, after having had a full explanation of the proposed treatment.

Signature:	Date:	